

Chapter 14 MAP: Growth of the United States to 1853



Chapter 14 CHART: Growth of the United States to 1853

Please use your Textbook (begin with Map, p. 396-397) to complete the Chart and answer the Questions.

Year	Region (Name/Description)	How Acquired (Country/Method)
1783	United States to 1783 (Includes Original Thirteen States)	Recognized by Britain in the Treaty of Paris after the American Revolution
1803	Louisiana Purchase	Purchased from France (for \$15 million) (Treaty)
1818	Northern Dakota	Ceded by Britain
1819	Florida (Includes Annexations of 1810 & 1812)	Ceded by Spain in the Adams-Onís Treaty (for \$5 million)
1845	Texas	Annexed by Congress formerly Republic of Texas (led to Mexican War)
1846	Oregon Country	Agreement with Britain to divide Oregon Territory at latitude 49°N
1848	Mexican Cession	Ceded by Mexico in the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo after the Mexican War
1853	Gadsden Purchase	Purchased from Mexico (for \$10 million)

1. Which two regions were acquired as a direct result of war? (*Cause/Effect—Refer to Chart*)

A. **United States to 1783** B. **Mexican Cession**

2. Which region was an independent nation before joining the United States? (*p. 407*)

(Republic of) Texas

3. The acquisition of which region doubled the size of the United States at the time of its acquisition? (*Hint: L&C*)

Louisiana Purchase

4. The acquisition of which region led to a war? Also: Identify the war. (*p. 412*)

Texas (Mexican War)

5. In the early 1800s, which four countries claimed the Oregon Country? (*p. 398*)

United States, Britain, Spain, and Russia